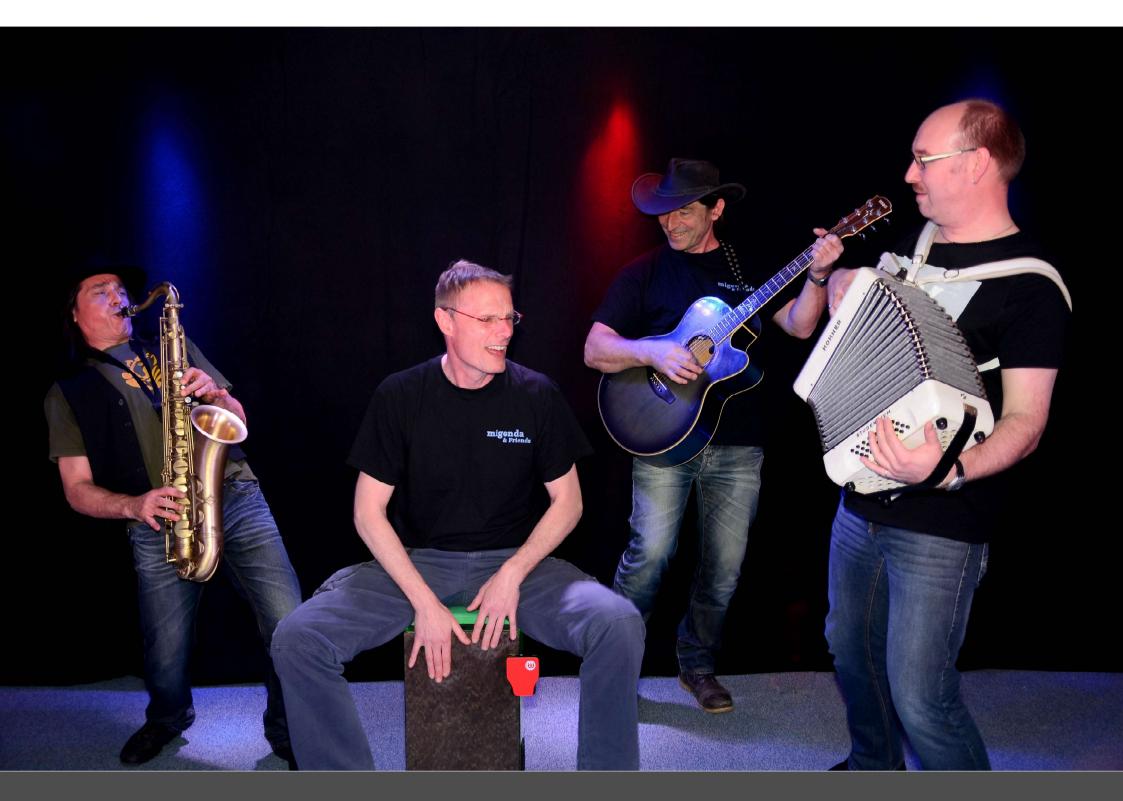
migenda & friends



Country, Oldies, Rock & Pop